

Gedney Hill C of E Primary School  
 KS1 Knowledge Organiser- Summer Term 2021

# The Great Fire of London



**Samuel Pepys**  
1633- 1703



**The Monument** was built between 1671- 1677

In **1666**, a fire started at **Thomas Farriner's** bakery on **Pudding Lane**. He thought he had put the fire out but overnight the fire spread very quickly throughout London. The fire continued for four long days. Unfortunately, the houses were mostly made from wood which burnt easily and the streets were narrow and close together, which meant the fire leapt from house to house. Many buildings were lost in the fire including St. Pauls Cathedral.

We know what life was like during the fire because of a man called **Samuel Pepys**. He wrote a diary telling of the devastation caused by the fire.

**Sir Christopher Wren** was given the task of re-building London. He decided to use stone instead of wood and designed wider streets to ensure that this disaster would not happen again.

**Key Vocabulary:**

<b>Thomas Farriner</b>	A baker from the 17 <sup>th</sup> century who started the fire.
<b>Samuel Pepys</b>	He wrote a diary of the key events during the fire.
<b>Pudding Lane</b>	The street where the fire started.
<b>Fire hook</b>	The tool used to pull down houses and make a fire break.
<b>The Monument</b>	A large column built to commemorate the Great Fire.
<b>Sir Christopher Wren</b>	An architect who designed the re-built of London.



An artist's impression of houses burning in the fire.

Firefighting artefacts which are now housed in the Museum of London. A **fire hook**, water buckets and fire squirt.

